# WHAT'S NEXT?

### A Handbook for Career Explorers and Changers



## Your Guide to NC Careers



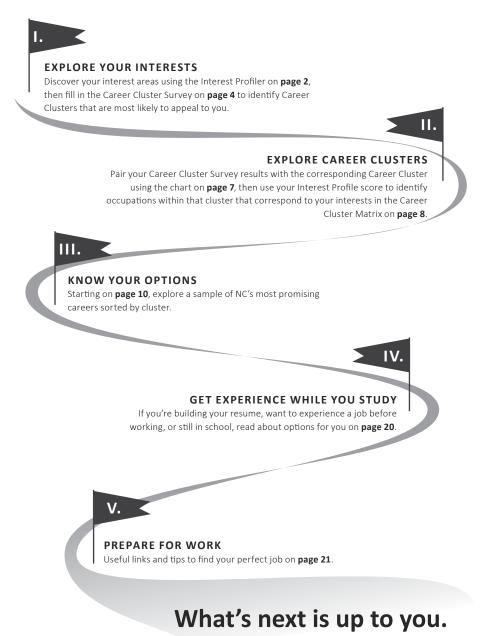


### DEPARTMENT of COMMERCE

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# Planning for your first career or ready to make a change?

This guide leads you through the initial process of exploring careers and planning your educational and workforce future.



Visit NCCareers.org for more.

### I. Explore Your Interests

#### INTEREST PROFILER

The Interest Profiler is designed to help you identify your interests and translate them into occupations. Don't worry if you have enough education or training to do the work or how much money Scan this QR code to access the online Interest Profiler:

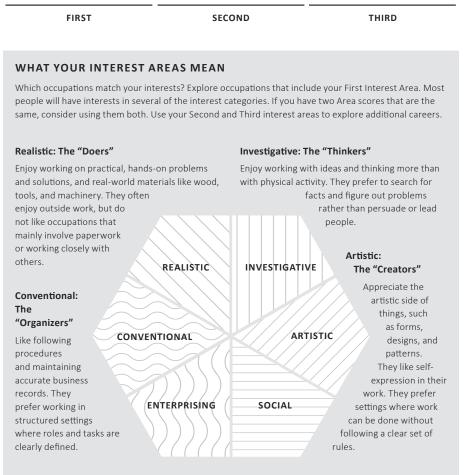


nccareers.org/interestprofiler

you would make. Check the boxes of activities you <u>think</u> you may like doing if you were skilled and able to do so. Add up the checked boxes for each row.

REALISTIC	Lay brick or tile     Test til       Repair household appliances     Repair       Raise fish in a fish hatchery     Set up	a package delivery truck e quality of parts before shipment & install locks & run machines to make products t forest fires
INVESTIGATIVE	Study ways to reduce water pollution       Devel         Conduct chemical experiments       Work         Study the movement of planets       Invent	gate the cause of a fire op a better way to predict weather n a biology lab a replacement for sugar oratory tests to identify diseases Checks
ARTISTIC	Play a musical instrument Write	
SOCIAL	<ul> <li>Help people with personal or emotional problems</li> <li>Give career guidance to people</li> <li>Take care of children at a day-care center</li> </ul>	children how to play sports sign language to people who are r hard of hearing onduct a group therapy session m rehabilitation therapy unteer work at a non-profit
ENTERPRISING	Manage a retail store       Repre         Operate a beauty salon or barber shop       Market         Manage a large company department       Sell m	ate business contracts sent a client in a lawsuit t a new line of clothing erchandise at a department store ge a clothing store <b>Total</b> ENTERPRISING Checks
CONVENTIONAL	<ul> <li>Proofread records or forms</li> <li>Install software across computers on a large network</li> <li>Keep inventory records</li> </ul>	ate the wages of employees ory supplies using a computer d rent payments te a calculator hipping & receiving records CONVENTIONAL Checks

In the spaces below, write the names of the interest areas with the three highest scores. The first box is your highest or primary interest. If there are ties, choose the interest with activities that you think are the best fit for you.



#### Enterprising: The "Persuaders"

Enjoy starting and carrying out projects, especially business ventures. They like persuading and leading people and making decisions. They enjoy taking risks for profit. These people prefer action rather than thought.

#### Social: The "Helpers"

Like to assist others and promote learning and personal development. They prefer to communicate more than to work with objects, machines, or data. They like to teach, give advice, help, or otherwise be of service to people.



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#### CAREER CLUSTER SURVEY

Career Clusters are groups of occupations in the same field of work that require similar skills or knowledge. Identify the clusters most interesting to you by placing a check mark in the space next to the items that best describe you. Then add the number of checks in each row. Enter that number in the "Total Checked" column. The row with the most checks corresponds to the Career Cluster that is most likely to interest you. Scan this QR code to access the online Career Cluster Survey:



nccareers.org/clustersurvey

	ACTIVITIES THAT DESCRIBE WHAT I LIKE TO DO	PERSONAL QUALITIES THAT DESCRIBE ME	SCHOOL SUBJECTS I LIKE	TOTAL CHECKED
ROW A	<ul> <li>Learn how things grow and stay alive</li> <li>Make the best use of the earth's natural resources</li> <li>Hunt and/or fish</li> <li>Protect the environment</li> <li>Be outdoors in all kinds of weather</li> <li>Plan, budget, and keep records</li> <li>Operate machines and keep them in good repair</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Self-reliant</li> <li>Nature lover</li> <li>Physically active</li> <li>Planner</li> <li>Creative problem solver</li> </ul>	Math Hife Sciences Earth Sciences Chemistry Agriculture	
ROW B	<ul> <li>Read and follow blueprints and/or instructions</li> <li>Picture in my mind what a finished product looks like</li> <li>Work with my hands</li> <li>Perform work that requires precise results</li> <li>Solve technical problems</li> <li>Visit and learn from beautiful, historic, or interesting buildings</li> <li>Follow logical, step-by-step procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Curious</li> <li>Good at following directions</li> <li>Pay attention to details</li> <li>Good at visualizing possibilities</li> <li>Patient and persistent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Math</li> <li>Drafting</li> <li>Physical Sciences</li> <li>Construction</li> <li>Electrical/Heat, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration/Tech Education</li> </ul>	
ROW C	<ul> <li>Use my imagination to communicate new information to others</li> <li>Perform in front of others</li> <li>Read and write</li> <li>Play a musical instrument</li> <li>Perform creative, artistic activities</li> <li>Use video and recording technology</li> <li>Design brochures and posters</li> </ul>	Creative and imaginative Good communicator, good vocabulary Curious about new technology Relate well to feelings and thoughts of others Determined/tenacious	<ul> <li>Art/Graphic Design</li> <li>Music</li> <li>Speech &amp; Drama</li> <li>Journalism/ Literature</li> <li>Audiovisual Technologies</li> </ul>	
ROW D	<ul> <li>Perform routine, organized activities, but can be flexible</li> <li>Work with numbers and detailed information</li> <li>Be the leader in a group</li> <li>Make business contact with people</li> <li>Work with computer programs</li> <li>Create reports and communicate ideas</li> <li>Plan my work and follow instructions without close supervision</li> </ul>	Organized  Practical and logical  Patient  Tactful  Responsible	Computer Applications/ Business and Information Technology Accounting Math English Economics	
ROW E	<ul> <li>Communicate with different types of people</li> <li>Help others with their homework or to learn new things</li> <li>Go to school</li> <li>Direct and plan activities for others</li> <li>Handle several responsibilities at once</li> <li>Acquire new information</li> <li>Help people overcome their challenges</li> </ul>	Friendly Cecision maker Helpful Good listener	Language Arts Social Studies Math Science Psychology	

	ACTIVITIES THAT DESCRIBE WHAT I LIKE TO DO	PERSONAL QUALITIES THAT DESCRIBE ME	SCHOOL SUBJECTS I LIKE	TOTAL CHECKED
ROW F	<ul> <li>Work with numbers</li> <li>Work to meet a deadline</li> <li>Make predications based on existing facts</li> <li>Have a framework of rules by which to operate</li> <li>Analyze financial information and interpret it to others</li> <li>Handle money with accuracy and reliability</li> <li>Take pride in the way I dress and look</li> </ul>	Trustworthy Orderly Self-confident Logical Methodical or efficient	Accounting Math Economics Finance Business Law	
ROW G	<ul> <li>Be involved in politics</li> <li>Negotiate, defend, and debate ideas and topics</li> <li>Plan activities and work cooperatively with others</li> <li>Work with details</li> <li>Perform a variety of duties that may change often</li> <li>Analyze information &amp; interpret it to others</li> <li>Travel and see things that are new to me</li> </ul>	Good communicator Competitive Service minded Well organized Problem solver	Government Language Arts History Math Foreign Language	
ROW H	<ul> <li>Work under pressure</li> <li>Help sick people and animals</li> <li>Make decisions based on logic and info</li> <li>Participate in health and science classes</li> <li>Respond quickly and calmly in emergencies</li> <li>Work as a member of a team</li> <li>Follow guidelines precisely and meet strict standards of accuracy</li> </ul>	Compassionate and caring Good at following directions Conscientious & careful Patient Good listener	Biological Sciences         Chemistry         Math         Health Science         Language Arts	
ROW I	Investigate new places and activities     Work with all ages and types of people     Organize activities in which other people enjoy     themselves     Have a flexible schedule     Help people make up their minds     Communicate easily, tactfully, courteously     Learn about other cultures	Tactful     Self-motivated     Works well with others     Outgoing     Slow to anger	Language Arts/ Speech     Foreign Language     Social Sciences     Marketing     Food Services	
ROWJ	<ul> <li>Care about people's needs and problems</li> <li>Participate in community services and/or volunteering</li> <li>Listen to other people's viewpoints</li> <li>Help people be at their best</li> <li>Work with people from preschool age to old age</li> <li>Think of new ways to do things</li> <li>Make friends with different kinds of people</li> </ul>	Good communicator, good listener Caring Non-materialistic Uses intuition & logic Non-judgmental	Language Arts     Psychology/     Sociology     Family & Consumer     Sciences     Finance     Foreign Language	
ROW K	<ul> <li>Work with computers</li> <li>Reason clearly and logically to solve complex problems</li> <li>Use machines, techniques, and processes</li> <li>Read technical materials and diagrams and solve technical problems</li> <li>Adapt to change</li> <li>Play video games and figure out how they work</li> <li>Concentrate for long periods without being distracted</li> </ul>	Logical/analytical thinker     Sees details in the big picture     Persistent     Good concentration skills     Precise and accurate	Math Science Computer Tech/ Apps Communications Graphic Design	

	ACTIVITIES THAT DESCRIBE WHAT I LIKE TO DO	PERSONAL QUALITIES THAT DESCRIBE ME	SCHOOL SUBJECTS I LIKE	TOTAL CHECKED
ROW L	<ul> <li>Work under pressure or in the face of danger</li> <li>Make decisions based on my own observations</li> <li>Interact with other people</li> <li>Be in positions of authority</li> <li>Respect rules and regulations</li> <li>Debate and win arguments</li> <li>Observe and analyze people's behavior</li> </ul>	Adventurous Dependable Community-minded Decisive Optimistic	Language Arts     Psychology/     Sociology     Government/     History     Law Enforcement     EMT/Health Science	
ROW M	<ul> <li>Work with my hands, and learn best that way</li> <li>Put things together</li> <li>Do routine, organized, and accurate work</li> <li>Perform activities that produce tangible results</li> <li>Apply math to work out solutions</li> <li>Use hand and power tools and operate equipment/machinery</li> <li>Visualize objects in three dimensions from flat drawings</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Practical</li> <li>Observant</li> <li>Physically active</li> <li>Step-by-step thinker</li> <li>Coordinated</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Math-Geometry</li> <li>Chemistry</li> <li>Trade and Industry courses</li> <li>Physics</li> <li>Language Arts</li> </ul>	
ROW N	<ul> <li>Shop and go to the mall</li> <li>Be in charge</li> <li>Make displays and promote ideas</li> <li>Give presentations and enjoy public speaking</li> <li>Persuade people to buy products or to participate in activities</li> <li>Communicate my ideas to other people</li> <li>Take advantage of opportunities to make extra money</li> </ul>	Enthusiastic Competitive Creative Self-motivated Persuasive	Language Arts Math Business Ed/ Marketing Economics Computer Applications	
ROW O	<ul> <li>Interpret formulas</li> <li>Find the answers to questions</li> <li>Work in a laboratory</li> <li>Figure out how things work and investigate new things</li> <li>Explore new technology</li> <li>Experiment to find the best way to do something</li> <li>Pay attention to details and help things be precise</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Detail oriented</li> <li>Inquisitive</li> <li>Objective</li> <li>Methodical</li> <li>Mechanically inclined</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Math</li> <li>Science</li> <li>Drafting/Computer- aided drafting</li> <li>Electronics/ Computer Networking</li> <li>Technical classes, Technology Education</li> </ul>	
ROW P	Travel See well and have quick reflexes Solve mechanical problems Design efficient processes Anticipate needs and prepare to meet them Drive or ride Move things from one place to another	Realistic     Mechanical     Coordinated     Observant     Planner	<ul> <li>Math</li> <li>Trade and Industry courses</li> <li>Physical Sciences</li> <li>Economics</li> <li>Foreign Language</li> </ul>	

#### List the letters of your top 3 scoring rows and use the table on page 7 to match rows to the Career Cluster.

Row Letters:	 	
Cluster Names:	 	

The Career Cluster Survey is reproduced with permission of the Career Academic Connections Div. of the Oklahoma Dept. of Career Tech.

### **II. Explore Career Clusters**

#### HOW TO USE CAREER CLUSTERS

Career Clusters help you sort through more than 900 careers. Connect your Interest Profiler results with your identified clusters to discover occupations that most closely match your work interests.

ROW	C/	AREER CLUSTER	DESCRIPTION
A		Agriculture, Food, & Natural Resources	Producing, processing, distributing, financing, and marketing of agricultural products including food, plants, fiber, animals, wood, and other plant and animal resources.
в		Architecture & Construction	Designing, planning, managing, building, and maintaining the built environment.
с	8	Arts, Audio/Video Technology, & Communications	Designing, producing, exhibiting, performing, writing, and publishing multimedia content, including visual and performing arts and design, journalism, and entertainment services.
D		Business Management & Administration	Planning, directing, and evaluating business functions essential to effective and productive business operations.
E		Education & Training	Planning, managing, and providing education and training services and related learning support services, including administration and library services.
F	• 6 •	Finance	Financial and investment planning, banking, insurance, and business financial management.
G		Government & Public Administration	Planning and providing government services at the federal, state, and local levels, including services related to national security, legislation, foreign service, revenue and taxation, and regulations.
н	V	Health Science	Planning, managing, and providing therapeutic services, diagnostic services, health informatics, support services, and biotechnological research and development.
I		Hospitality & Tourism	Managing, marketing, and operating of restaurants and other food services, lodging, attractions, recreation events, and travel-related services.
ı		Human Services	Providing family and individual services such as counseling and mental health, personal care, and consumer advice.
к		Information Technology	Designing, developing, supporting, and managing of hardware, software, Internet, multimedia, and systems integration services.
L	<u>a</u>	Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security	Planning, managing, and providing legal, public safety, corrections, protective services, and homeland security, including professional and technical support.
М	Ø	Manufacturing	Planning, managing, and performing the processing of materials into intermediate or final products and related professional and technical support activities.
N		Marketing	Planning, managing, and performing marketing activities to reach organizational objectives.
0		Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics	Planning, managing, and providing scientific research and professional and technical services, including laboratory and testing services, and research and development services.
Ρ	<b>3</b> 6	Transportation, Distribution & Logistics	Planning and managing the movement of people, materials, and goods by road, pipeline, air, rail, and water.

#### USING THE CAREER CLUSTERS MATRIX

On the next two pages are examples of occupations organized by **interest** (top) and **career cluster** (left). Occupations under your first and second interest areas list occupations that are more likely to appeal to you.

	REALISTIC	INVESTIGATIVE	ARTISTIC
Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources	Pest Control Workers; Logging Equipment Operators	Zoologists & Wildlife Biologists; Animal Scientists	_
Architecture & Construction	Construction Laborers; Roofers; Sheet Metal Workers	Landscape Architects; Civil Engineers	Interior Designers; Architects
Arts, Audio/Video Technology & Communications	Telecommunications Line Installers; Craft Artists	Telecommunications Equipment Repairers	Art Directors; Editors; Photographers
Business Management & Administration	Postal Service Mail Carriers; Library Assistants, Clerical	Management Analysts; Operations Research Analysts	Fundraisers; Training & Development Specialists
Education & Training	Vocational Education Teachers; Museum Technicians	College Economics Teachers; Health Specialties Teachers	Interpreters & Translators; Preschool Teachers
Finance	Auto Insurance Appraisers	Financial Analysts; Risk Management Specialists; Insurance Underwriters	_
Government & Public Administration	Agricultural Inspectors; Transportation Security Screeners	Occupational Health & Safety Specialists	Urban & Regional Planners
Health Science	Veterinary Assistants; Medical Equipment Preparers	Surgeons; Podiatrists; Pharmacists	Recreational Therapists; Psychiatrists
Hospitality & Tourism	Dishwashers; Bakers; Maids & Housekeeping Cleaners	_	Chefs & Head Cooks; Recreation Workers;
Human Services	Tailors; Massage Therapists; Shampooers	Healthcare Social Workers; Marriage & Family Therapists	Cosmetologists; Childcare Workers
Information Technology	Computer User Support Specialists; Software Developers	Software Quality Assurance Engineers & Testers	Video Game Designers; Web Developers
Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security	Bailiffs; Forest Fire Inspectors & Prevention Specialists	Forensic Science Technicians; Fish & Game Wardens	Forensic Artists
Manufacturing	Dental Laboratory Technicians;	Industrial Engineering Technicians	Stone Cutters & Carvers; Glass Blowers
Marketing	Demonstrators & Product Promoters	Market Research Analysts & Marketing Specialists	Public Relations Specialists; Models
Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics	Mechanical Engineers; Chemical Engineers; Electrical Engineers	Microbiologists; Materials Scientists; Chemists	Mathematicians, Biochemists & Biophysicists, Sociologists
Transportation, Distribution & Logistics	Automotive Body Repairers; Commercial Pilots	Traffic Technicians; Avionics Technicians	-

#### Remember: the occupations in this matrix are only a few examples. Visit **<u>nccareers.org/starjobs</u>** to find more.

SOCIAL	ENTERPRISING	CONVENTIONAL
Farm Labor Contractors	Natural Sciences Managers; Agricultural Engineers	Environmental Science & Protection Technicians
_	Construction Managers; Cost Estimators	Crane & Tower Operators; Highway Maintenance Workers; Electricians
Broadcast News Analysts; Choreographers	Agents of Artists, Performers & Athletes; Musicians & Singers	Broadcast Technicians; Technical Writers
Customer Service Representatives; Human Resources Specialists	Industrial Production Managers; Chief Executives	Auditors; Compensation, Benefits, & Job Analysis Specialists
Special Education Teachers; School Counselors	Preschool Education Administrators; Curators	Librarians; Teacher Assistants; College Education Administrators
Insurance Sales Agents; Personal Financial Advisors	Loan Interviewers & Clerks; Brokerage Clerks; Credit Analysts	Bill & Account Collectors; Loan Officers; Tellers
Emergency Management Directors; Eligibility Interviewers; Legislators	Equal Opportunity Representatives & Officers; Tax Examiners & Collectors; Financial Examiners	Court Clerks; Transportation Inspectors; Assessors
Nurse Practitioners; Respiratory Therapy Technicians	Opticians, Dispensing; Psychiatric Technicians	Dental Assistants; Pharmacy Technicians
Tour Guides & Escorts; Waiters & Waitresses; Concierges	Lodging Managers; Umpires & Referees; Bartenders	Hotel Desk Clerks; Reservation & Transportation Ticket Agents
Clergy; Rehabilitation Counselors; Personal Care Aides	Skincare Specialists; Manicurists & Pedicurists; Credit Counselors	Barbers; Social & Human Service Assistants
Informatics Nurse Specialists	Computer Network Support Specialists	Computer Network Architects; Web Administrators
Crossing Guards; Animal Control Workers	Lawyers; Sheriffs & Deputy Sheriffs	Paralegals & Legal Assistants; Security Guards
Medical Appliance Technicians	Supervisors of Production & Operating Workers	Purchasing Agents; Machinists
Supervisors of Retail & Non-Retail Sales Workers	Real Estate Brokers; Wholesale & Retail Buyers	Real Estate Sales Agents; Cashiers
Political Scientists	Industrial Engineers; Economists	Social Science Research Assistants; Statisticians
Bus Drivers; Flight Attendants	Aircraft Cargo Handling Supervisors; Logistitians	Air Traffic Controllers; Cargo & Freight Agents

### **III. Know Your Options**

#### SAMPLES OF PROMISING CAREERS BY CLUSTER

#### **AGRICULTURE, FOOD, & NATURAL RESOURCES**

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Ag. & Food Science Techs.	\$30,170 / \$37,280	Associate's	RIC
Environmental Engineers	\$56,630 / \$74,900	Bachelor's	IRC
Env. Science & Protection Techs.	\$30,540 / \$40,990	Associate's	IRC
Farm Equip. Mechanics & Service Techs.	\$27,200 / \$36,170	HS diploma or equal +	RCI
Farm, Fish & Forestry Worker Mgrs.	\$36,740 / \$50,400	HS diploma or equal +	ER
Forest & Conservation Techs.	\$32,040 / \$39,590	Associate's	RIE
Natural Sciences Managers	\$95,020 / \$140,600	Bachelor's	EI
Soil & Plant Scientists	\$39,340 / \$63,200	Bachelor's	IR
Veterinary Technologists & Techs.	\$26,300 / \$32,600	Associate's	RI
Veterinarians	\$66,180 / \$91,550	Ph.D or professional	IR

#### ARCHITECTURE & CONSTRUCTION

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Architects	\$57,810 / \$78,200	Bachelor's	AI
Architectural & Civil Drafters	\$37,530 / \$51,260	Associate's	RI
Carpenters	\$27,390 / \$36,370	HS diploma or equal +	RCI
Civil Engineering Technicians	\$34,120 / \$47,870	Associate's	RCI
Construction Managers	\$68,550 / \$97,290	Bachelor's	ERC
Cost Estimators	\$38,380 / \$59,750	Bachelor's	CE
Electric Power-Line Install & Repair	\$40,310 / \$59,690	HS diploma or equal +	RIC
Electricians	\$32,920 / \$43,110	HS diploma or equal +	RIC
HVAC & Refrigeration Mechanics & Install	\$29,920 / \$41,820	Postsecondary award +	RC
Plumbers, Pipefitters, & Steamfitters	\$31,140 / \$43,140	HS diploma or equal +	RC

Minimum Education category represents the minimum level of education required for entry according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Actual market conditions may require additional education and training.

Note: Interest Areas refer to the Interests identified through the Interest Profiler on pages 2 and 3. R – Realistic, I – Investigative, A – Artistic, S – Social, E – Enterprising & C – Conventional. Two or more letters means that multiple Interest Areas (in the order they are presented) are present in that occupation.

#### RTS, AUDIO/VIDEO TECHNOLOGY, & COMMUNICATIONS

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Art Directors	\$57,040 / \$88,400	Bachelor's	AE
Audio & Video Equipment Technicians	\$27,010 / \$39,620	Postsecondary award	RIC
Broadcast Technicians	\$22,130 / \$37,100	Associate's	RCI
Graphic Designers	\$29,340 / \$45,210	Bachelor's	ARE
Multimedia Artists & Animators	\$48,300 / \$71,270	Bachelor's	AI
Prepress Techs & Workers	\$31,470 / \$40,300	Postsecondary award +	RCI
Technical Writers	\$50,190 / \$73,740	Bachelor's	AIC
Telecom Equipment Install & Repair	\$38,490 / \$53,950	Postsecondary award	RIC
Telecom Line Install & Repair	\$27,550 / \$43,360	HS diploma or equal +	RE
Writers & Authors	\$35,680 / \$57,510	Bachelor's	А

#### BUSINESS MANAGEMENT & ADMINISTRATION

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Administrative Services Managers	\$65,270 / \$98,260	Bachelor's	EC
Comp., Benefit & Job Analysis Specialists	\$43,590 / \$59,780	Bachelor's	CE
Computer & Info. System Mgrs	\$94,520/\$135,740	Bachelor's	ECI
General & Operations Managers	\$60,490/\$108,750	Bachelor's	ECS
HR Assistants	\$28,960 / \$38,300	Associate's	CES
Management Analysts	\$54,530 / \$83,700	Bachelor's	IEC
Compensation & Benefits Managers	\$68,860 / \$109,040	Bachelor's	ECS
Customer Service Representatives	\$22,900 / \$32,910	HS diploma or equal +	ESC
Mgrs of Office & Admin. Support	\$36,340 / \$53,190	HS diploma or equal +	ECS
Fundraisers	\$38,420 / \$55,560	Bachelor's	ECA

Wage Source: 2018 Occupational Employment Statistics, NC Department of Commerce, LEAD. View more occupations and data on job openings, growth and wages in your area at <u>nccareers.org/starjobs</u>.

<sup>+</sup> Certifications and/or degrees are available through NC Community Colleges to help a candidate become more competitive in the marketplace.

#### EDUCATION & TRAINING

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Business Professors	\$47,450 / \$72,920	Ph.D or professional	SEI
Coaches & Scouts	\$21,060 / \$34,990	Bachelor's	SRE
Elemen. & Secondary School Admin	\$52,610 / \$68,120	Master's degree	ESC
Preschool/Childcare Center/Program Admin	\$31,170 / \$44,850	Bachelor's	SEC
Elementary School Teachers	\$36,080 / \$45,860	Bachelor's	SAC
Library Technicians	\$24,320 / \$34,220	Postsecondary award +	CSE
Middle School Teachers	\$36,790 / \$46,290	Bachelor's	SA
Preschool Teachers	\$20,280 / \$26,330	Associate's	SA
Secondary School Teachers	\$37,290 / \$46,760	Bachelor's	SAE
Special Education Teachers	\$36,720 / \$46,630	Bachelor's	SA

#### **FINANCE**

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Accountants & Auditors	\$50,090 / \$69,840	Bachelor's	CE
Claims Adjusters, Examiners, & Investigators	\$41,750 / \$61,470	HS diploma or equal +	CE
Credit Analysts	\$50,610 / \$74,050	Bachelor's	CE
Financial Analysts	\$55,490 / \$80,740	Bachelor's	CIE
Auto Insurance Appraisers	\$46,690 / \$63,320	Postsecondary award +	CRE
Insurance Sales Agents	\$29,810 / \$49,440	HS diploma or equal +	ECS
Loan Interviewers & Clerks	\$31,840 / \$41,330	HS diploma or equal +	CE
Loan Officers	\$36,880 / \$62,360	Bachelor's	CES
Personal Financial Advisors	\$46,670 / \$97,960	Bachelor's	ECS
Securities, Commod. & Financial Svcs Sales	\$39,150 / \$62,360	Bachelor's	EC

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GOVERNMENT & PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Appraisers & Assessors of Real Estate	\$32,060 / \$53,190	Bachelor's	EC
Budget Analysts	\$51,110 / \$69,740	Bachelor's	CEI
Compliance Officers	\$41,920 / \$62,470	Bachelor's	CE
Construction & Building Inspectors	\$37,800 / \$53,780	HS diploma or equal +	RCI
Court, Municipal, & License Clerks	\$27,200 / \$35,820	HS diploma or equal +	CE
Prog. Eligibility Interviewers, Government	\$31,460 / \$37,430	HS diploma or equal +	SCE
Financial Examiners	\$37,030 / \$62,410	Bachelor's	EC
Occup. Health & Safety Specialists	\$44,700 / \$68,790	Bachelor's	IC
Tax Exam., Collectors & Revenue Agents	\$39,790 / \$55,740	Bachelor's	CE
Urban & Regional Planners	\$48,780 / \$64,120	Master's degree	IEA

#### HEALTH SCIENCES

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Dental Hygienists	\$55,480 / \$70,720	Associate's	SRC
Family & General Practitioners/Doctors	\$131,510/\$204,930	Ph.D or professional	IS
Licensed Practical & Licensed Vocational Nurses	\$37,260 / \$44,830	Postsecondary award +	SR
MRI Technologists	\$54,640 / \$67,140	Associate's	RCS
Medical Assistants	\$26,450 / \$32,710	Postsecondary award +	SCR
Radiation Therapists	\$59,820 / \$74,820	Associate's	SRC
Radiologic Technologists	\$42,880 / \$57,180	Associate's	RS
Registered Nurses	\$50,330 / \$62,940	Bachelor's	SIC
Respiratory Therapists	\$45,790 / \$56,410	Associate's	SIR
Surgical Technologists	\$34,850 / \$43,300	Postsecondary award +	RSC

Wage Source: 2018 Occupational Employment Statistics, NC Department of Commerce, LEAD. View more occupations and data on job openings, growth and wages in your area at <u>nccareers.org/starjobs</u>.

<sup>+</sup> Certifications and/or degrees are available through NC Community Colleges to help a candidate become more competitive in the marketplace.

#### B HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Chefs & Head Cooks	\$33,000 / \$47,070	HS diploma or equal +	ERA
Mgrs of Food Prep. & Serving Workers	\$22,880/\$31,850	HS diploma or equal +	ECR
Mgrs of Housekeeping & Janitorial Workers	\$26,300 / \$36,700	HS diploma or equal +	ECR
Flight Attendants	\$29,120 / \$60,950	HS diploma or equal +	ESC
Food Service Managers	\$39,680 / \$55,980	HS diploma or equal +	ECR
Lodging Managers	\$67,390 / \$81,320	HS diploma or equal +	ECS
Meeting, Convention, & Event Planners	\$29,160 / \$42,520	Bachelor's	ECS
Recreation Workers	\$17,900 / \$25,320	HS diploma or equal +	SEA
Reservation & Transport Ticket Agents	\$27,930 / \$43,580	HS diploma or equal +	CES
Travel Agents	\$25,900 / \$38,530	HS diploma or equal +	EC

#### HUMAN SERVICES

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Child, Family, & School Social Workers	\$35,440 / \$46,240	Bachelor's	SE
Community Health Workers	\$26,940 / \$36,850	HS diploma or equal +	SIE
Credit Counselors	\$35,560 / \$45,770	Bachelor's	ESC
Mgrs of Personal Service Workers	\$26,320 / \$38,140	HS diploma or equal +	ECS
Fitness Trainers & Aerobics Instructors	\$20,860 / \$34,310	HS diploma or equal +	SRE
Funeral Service Managers	\$58,370 / \$75,420	Associate's	ECS
Hairdresser & Cosmetologists	\$17,480 / \$21,000	Postsecondary award +	AES
Massage Therapists	\$27,710 / \$39,590	Postsecondary award +	SR
Skincare Specialists	\$23,530 / \$39,440	Postsecondary award +	ESR
Social & Community Service Managers	\$45,200 / \$64,360	Bachelor's	ES

Minimum Education category represents the minimum level of education required for entry according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Actual market conditions may require additional education and training.

Note: Interest Areas refer to the Interests identified through the Interest Profiler on pages 2 and 3. R – Realistic, I – Investigative, A – Artistic, S – Social, E – Enterprising & C – Conventional. Two or more letters means that multiple Interest Areas (in the order they are presented) are present in that occupation.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Computer Network Architects	\$68,020 / \$106,170	Bachelor's	ICE
Computer Network Support Specialists	\$39,190 / \$60,820	Associate's	REC
Computer Systems Analysts	\$61,970 / \$90,230	Bachelor's	ICR
Computer User Support Specialists	\$33,130 / \$48,290	Some college +	RIC
Database Administrators	\$57,740 / \$93,280	Bachelor's	CI
Information Security Analysts	\$69,310 / \$103,470	Bachelor's	CIR
Network & Computer System Admin.	\$54,970 / \$81,370	Bachelor's	IRC
Applications Software Developers	\$68,380 / \$100,560	Bachelor's	IRC
Systems Software Software Developers	\$75,010 / \$104,710	Bachelor's	ICR
Web Developers	\$44,900 / \$68,520	Associate's	CIA

#### $\widetilde{\Delta I^{\Delta}}\,$ LAW, PUBLIC SAFETY, CORRECTIONS, & SECURITY

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Detectives & Criminal Investigators	\$41,470 / \$50,920	HS diploma or equal +	EI
EMT & Paramedics	\$26,600 / \$35,280	Postsecondary award +	SIR
Fire Inspectors & Investigators	\$38,560 / \$53,460	Postsecondary award +	CR
Firefighters	\$23,360 / \$32,590	Postsecondary award +	RS
Mgrs of Fire Fighting/Prevention Workers	\$39,810 / \$59,000	Postsecondary award +	ER
Managers of Police & Detectives	\$48,920 / \$65,930	HS diploma or equal +	ESC
Forensic Science Technicians	\$35,250 / \$44,720	Bachelor's	IRC
Lawyers	\$55,760 / \$99,400	Ph.D or professional	EI
Paralegals & Legal Assistants	\$29,880 / \$43,530	Associate's	CIE
Police & Sheriff's Patrol Officers	\$34,740 / \$46,160	HS diploma or equal +	RE

Wage Source: 2018 Occupational Employment Statistics, NC Department of Commerce, LEAD. View more occupations and data on job openings, growth and wages in your area at <u>nccareers.org/starjobs</u>.

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#### **MANUFACTURING**

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
CNC Machine Tool Programmers	\$31,800/\$46,150	Postsecondary award	CIR
Electrical & Electronics Drafters	\$33,320 / \$44,740	Associate's	RIC
Electrical/Electronic Engineering Techs.	\$41,610 / \$60,450	Associate's	RI
Mgrs of Mechanics, Installers & Repairers	\$44,930 / \$63,620	HS diploma or equal +	ECR
Industrial Engineering Techs.	\$33,220 / &46,470	Associate's	IRC
Machinists	\$30,410 / \$40,890	HS diploma or equal +	RCI
Maintenance & Repair Workers	\$26,140 / \$37,890	HS diploma or equal +	RCI
Mechanical Drafters	\$37,900 / \$51,910	Associate's	RCI
Medical Equipment Repairers	\$37,190 / \$53,760	Associate's	RIC
Tool & Die Makers	\$37,910 / \$48,970	Postsecondary award +	RIC

#### MARKETING

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Mgrs of Non-Retail Sales Workers	\$51,650 / \$84,180	HS diploma or equal +	ECS
Market Research Analsts/Marketing Special.	\$39,810 / \$62,370	Bachelor's	IEC
Marketing Managers	\$87,550 / \$133,190	Bachelor's	EC
Property & Community Assoc Mgrs	\$34,970 / \$54,630	HS diploma or equal +	EC
Public Relations & Fundraising Managers	\$76,000 / \$112,290	Bachelor's	EA
Public Relations Specialists	\$40,250 / \$59,210	Bachelor's	EAS
Real Estate Sales Agents	\$26,640 / \$47,690	HS diploma or equal +	EC
Sales Engineers	\$64,460 / \$90,550	Bachelor's	ERI
Sales Managers	\$74,050 / \$131,600	Bachelor's	EC
Wholesale/Manufacturing Sales Reps	\$34,150 / \$59,920	HS diploma or equal +	CE

Minimum Education category represents the minimum level of education required for entry according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Actual market conditions may require additional education and training.

Note: Interest Areas refer to the Interests identified through the Interest Profiler on pages 2 and 3. R – Realistic, I – Investigative, A – Artistic, S – Social, E – Enterprising & C – Conventional. Two or more letters means that multiple Interest Areas (in the order they are presented) are present in that occupation.

#### 👗 SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, & MATHEMATICS

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Aerospace Engineers	\$70,500 / \$98,900	Bachelor's	IR
Chemical Engineers	\$67,730 / \$97,700	Bachelor's	IR
Chemists	\$49,090 / \$71,960	Bachelor's	IRC
Computer Hardware Engineers	\$71,200/\$108,440	Bachelor's	IRC
Electrical Engineers	\$63,840 / \$91,680	Bachelor's	IR
Electronics Engineers	\$63,680 / \$92,940	Bachelor's	IR
Environmental Scientists & Specialists	\$44,190 / \$58,600	Bachelor's	IRC
Geoscientists	\$51,350 / \$70,160	Bachelor's	IR
Health & Safety Engineers	\$55,700 / \$74,950	Bachelor's	IR
Life, Physical & Social Science Techs.	\$36,200 / \$52,380	Associate's	RIC

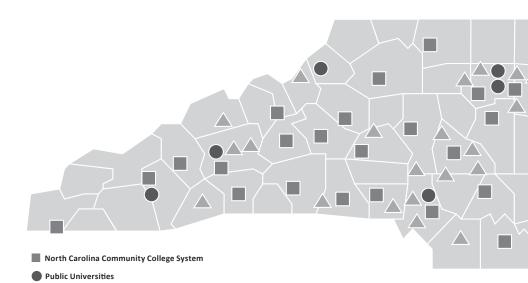
#### TRANSPORTATION, DISTRIBUTION, & LOGISTICS

OCCUPATION	ANNUAL ENTRY/ MEDIAN WAGES	MINIMUM EDUCATION REQUIRED	INTEREST AREAS
Air Traffic Controllers	\$72,540/\$100,710	Associate's	EC
Aircraft Mechnics & Service Techs.	\$39,810 / \$56,990	Postsecondary award +	RCI
Automotive Body & Related Repairers	\$29,220 / \$45,590	HS diploma or equal +	R
Auto Service Techs & Mechanics	\$24,140 / \$39,390	Postsecondary award +	RI
Bus/Truck Mechanics/Diesel Engine Special.	\$32,360 / \$44,150	HS diploma or equal +	RC
Bus Drivers, Transit & Intercity	\$22,120 / \$29,710	HS diploma or equal +	RS
Cargo & Freight Agents	\$31,660 / \$43,920	HS diploma or equal +	CER
Heavy & Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	\$29,390 / \$42,140	Postsecondary award +	RC
Motorcycle Mechanics	\$25,190 / \$35,600	Postsecondary award +	R
Transport, Storage & Distribution Mgrs	\$68,040 / \$97,210	HS diploma or equal +	EC

Wage Source: 2018 Occupational Employment Statistics, NC Department of Commerce, LEAD. View more occupations and data on job openings, growth and wages in your area at <u>nccareers.org/starjobs</u>.

<sup>+</sup> Certifications and/or degrees are available through NC Community Colleges to help a candidate become more competitive in the marketplace.

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#### CAREER AND TECHNICAL STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS



Independent Colleges and Universities

deca.org









fcclainc.org

ffa.org



hosa.org



<u>skillsusa.org</u>

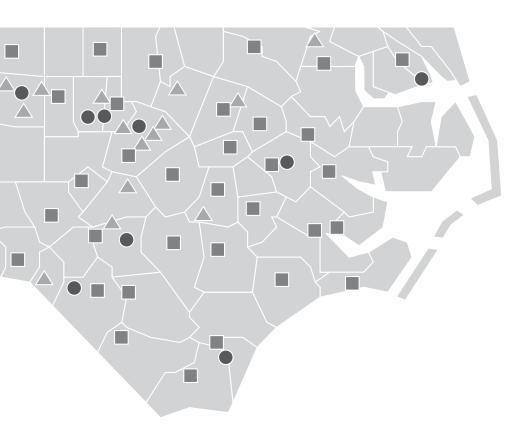


tsaweb.org

Scan the QR code to access an interactive map of NC Community Colleges, Public Universities, and Independent Colleges & Universities with information including costs, certificates and degree programs to help you prepare for your education and career.



www2.cfnc.org/#/CampusSearch



#### CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES



nccareers.org



nccareers.org/realitycheck





cfnc.org



careeronestop.org



nccommunitycolleges.edu

### IV. Get Experience While You Study

#### Work-based learning gives you the edge when applying for new jobs.

North Carolina offers employers valuable resources to train you as part of their incoming workforce. You'll gain valuable work experience and meet people who can be your best resource for finding a future job and connecting with potential employers. These experiences can also improve the quality of your resume!

Jump start your future career by "trying out" an occupation through work-based learning programs like those listed below. Your local school or college offers some of these programs, and you can also seek out these opportunities online and by contacting community businesses and organizations.

#### JOB SHADOWING

Job Shadowing programs usually involve going to work for one or several days with someone whose career interests you. You can observe tasks and skills required for the job, experience the work environment, and interact with people who currently work in your potential career field.

### INTERNSHIPS AND COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

These experiences usually last from a couple of weeks to several months. You observe individuals in your career field of interest while performing some of the job's tasks and duties. **Internships and Cooperative Education** include mentoring by an experienced career professional who can discuss your career decisions and goals. Internships can be paid or unpaid, but Cooperative Education must provide pay. Either program may be eligible for academic credit at a high school or college.

#### SCHOOL-BASED ENTERPRISES

School-based enterprises allow you to plan and run a simulated or actual business at school. It provides direct links between what you learn in the classroom and what it's like to work in an actual job.

#### APPRENTICESHIPS

Apprenticeships offer combined academic instruction, structured training, and paid work experience that usually lasts for three to four years. Employers offer these programs in collaboration with the North Carolina Community College System.

#### SERVICE LEARNING

Service Learning can be a great way to learn about a career and help your community while developing new skills or applying existing skills. You will see how the services you provide connect with what you've learned in classes.

#### **BUSINESS/INDUSTRY FIELD TRIPS**

**Business/Industry Field Trips** are opportunities to leave the classroom to see how what you've learned applies in workplaces. You can observe and investigate activities that relate to a specific school subject and to your career plans.

Contact your school's Career Development Coordinator, CTE Coordinator, School Counselor, or Community College Career Coach for more information and assistance.

### V. Prepare for Work

If you are exploring career options or entering the job market, understanding what employers look for in candidates is always helpful. Research to understand job and employer requirements and the preparation to meet those needs will make you better positioned to land your dream job.

#### **READ JOB POSTINGS**

Go online and search to find what jobs are available. Helpful websites include: <u>NCworks.gov, Indeed.com</u> and <u>Linkedin.com/jobs</u>.

#### **RESEARCH THE OCCUPATION**

NC Careers' Occupations Profile (<u>nccareers.</u> org/occupationalprofiles/index.html) and the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Occupational Outlook Handbook (<u>www.BLS.gov/ooh</u>) have thorough descriptions of hundreds of occupations with data on wages and job growth.

#### RESEARCH THE INDUSTRY THAT INTERESTS YOU

Learning what you can about a businesses' industry or occupation is helpful in preparing for an interview or just better understanding a career. This research will help you gain an understanding of the opportunities and challenges in a field: Is it growing? Are technological changes likely to affect future opportunities? Perform web searches and look for industry associations.

#### FIND LOCAL EMPLOYERS

Your job posting search will help you identify local employers, but keep in mind that not all local employer are hiring at the same time and not all will even post jobs online. Other ways to find local employers is through a quick Google search for your town or city or use CareerOneStop's Employer Locator Tool, <u>careeronestop.org/toolkit/jobs/</u><u>find-businesse.aspx</u>. Limiting your search to industries (advertising, machine shops, medical clinics) may be more helpful than searching for occupations (nurses, media specialists, welders).

#### **RESEARCH THE COMPANY**

Before you contact a potential employer, do some homework and learn what the company does. Knowing a lot about their business will impress employers when you talk to them. A good place to start is on the company's online and social media presence. A Google News search is also a great place to gather relevant information.

### ASK FOR AN INFORMATIONAL INTERVIEW

Talking directly with someone in the company is the best way to learn about a business and what they look for in new employees. Ask your friends and family if they know anyone that works at the company you are interested in and see if they can help set up a meeting for you. If you don't have a direct link, make a call to the company directly and explain that you are interested in working for the company. Often employers will schedule a 20-30 minute window to talk with a student or someone who is interested in working for the company. In the meeting, be prepared with questions, don't ask for a job and be respectful of the person's time. You can find tips on interviewing and conducting an informational interview at careeronestop.org/jobsearch/ network/form-a-network.aspx.

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